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Mobile Base Application for Cataract and Conjunctivitis

Shabeer M.S.M, Yapa Y.M.T.N.S, Herath H.M.K.C.B., D.I.De Silva, W.A.C.Pabasara

Department of Computer Science and Software Engineering
Sri Lanka Institute of Information Technology, New Kandy Road, Malabe, Sri Lanka

Abstract:- People's priorities often shift away from their health in today's fast-paced society, and eye-related health problems have become a major concern. The implications of ignoring problems including cataracts, conjunctivitis, bulging eyes, and diabetic retinopathy can be severe. One of these ailments is the main cause of blindness, according to the World Health Organization. Traditional diagnostic techniques, however, frequently rely on ophthalmologists' knowledge and specialized equipment, which might be hard to come by, especially in remote locations. Introducing "Icare," a smartphone application that fills this gap by enabling users to easily and for free evaluate their eye health. Icare offers comprehensive coverage for a wide range of illnesses, including prevalent conditions like cataracts and conjunctivitis as well as newly recognized problems like bulging eyes and diabetic retinopathy. Icare's user-centric design guarantees a simple self-assessment approach appropriate for a wide user base. The app also provides comprehensive descriptions of various eye conditions, arming users with the knowledge they need to make decisions about their eye health. Icare's dedication to democratizing eye health evaluations and education has produced noteworthy outcomes. The application has achieved amazing precision and prediction accuracy, achieving an impressive 86.9%, by training the model on a sizable dataset of more than 5000 samples within the Azure environment. In conclusion, the Icare application is a revolutionary development in the management of eye health. In addition to offering educational resources and self-assessment tools to close the gap in early detection, it also gives people the power to take charge of their eye health. Icare is committed to comprehensive eye care by addressing well-known and cutting-edge eye health conditions, such as bulging eyes and diabetic retinopathy.

Keywords*: cataract, conjunctivitis, bulging eyes, diabetic retina, image processing, azure.*

1. Introduction

Healthcare applications have become increasingly important in bridging the information gap between the general public and medical experts in the current era of digitalization. The study examines the ground-breaking capabilities of "Icare," a program meticulously created to transform eye health management. Icare is in a good position to tackle a significant problem in the field of eye health since it can smoothly combine cutting-edge machine-learning technology with extensive medical support.

Although the importance of maintaining good eye health is well understood, it is still difficult to diagnose eye diseases quickly. Machine learning has shown promise in predicting eye disorders, but a crucial component that requires attention is the seamless integration of prediction algorithms with effective doctor-patient communication. In-person medical consultations and AI models need to work together seamlessly, but previous research has established the groundwork for this and highlighted the possibilities of technology.

The research underscores a significant weakness in current applications, particularly the integration of predictive AI algorithms with a direct channel for patient-doctor communication. Despite these applications demonstrating proficiency in disease prediction, their impact is constrained by the absence of a standardized platform for users to engage with eye care specialists. Through advancements in disease prediction capabilities and the establishment of a platform for consumers to interact with doctors, the study aims to mitigate this limitation, fostering early intervention and personalized care in existing applications.

The study holds significance from both practical and sociological perspectives. The groundbreaking approach in democratizing eye exams by enabling individuals to conduct fundamental eye health checks using AI is exemplified in existing applications. This approach encourages early detection, a crucial factor in preventing permanent visual disorders. The integration of a doctor-patient interface within an AI-powered application, adherence to patient-centered care standards, promotion of proactive health management, and the elimination of barriers imposed by modern lifestyles collectively contribute to reshaping the paradigm in healthcare culture.

The main goal of this study is to improve the Icare application by smoothly integrating a channel of communication that links users with eye care specialists. The application's functionality will be expanded to support a thorough user management system, the AI predictive model will be improved for increased accuracy, and an educational repository will be incorporated into the app to disseminate knowledge about various eye diseases, their symptoms, and the importance of early intervention.

The purpose of the study is to find out how the Icare application performs as a whole once an interactive doctor-patient interface is included. According to the premise, this improvement will result in improved eye health outcomes and increased rates of early detection. To address this, the research questions center on how direct communication lines with doctors affect user happiness and engagement; how instructional databases affect users' understanding and proactive health management of eye illnesses; and how practical the results of combining AI-based predictions for eye health with real-time medical consultations are.

The following sections provide a full explanation of the research methodology, development process, findings, and conclusions of this study with the goal of showcasing the transformational potential of the Eye Care application in transforming the field of eye health management.

The seamless integration of contemporary machine learning technology with direct doctor-patient contact in the Icare application is a noteworthy contribution of this work. Although earlier research has shown that AI can anticipate eye problems, this work presents a fresh strategy that goes beyond illness prediction.

The main innovation is the development of a complete management ecosystem for eye health. Icare not only excels at predictive AI but also helps users and eye care professionals communicate more effectively, promoting early intervention and individualized care. This integrated approach represents a paradigm shift in healthcare culture by addressing the problems caused by modern lifestyles and harmonizing with patient-centered care standards.

The research also adds a tutorial part to the program to help users better understand eye problems. With the aim of democratizing early detection, changing eye health management, and enhancing eye health outcomes, Icare stands out for its in-the-moment medical consultations, artificial intelligence predictions, and rich educational resources.

2. Literature Review

There is a glaring void in the development of thorough and precise solutions for mobile vision applications in the contemporary digital era. These apps frequently struggle with problems like giving accurate results and lacking necessary capabilities. The researchers are committed to exposing the shortcomings of five well-known vision apps in their comparative analysis to highlight the urgent need for a more complex and comprehensive solution.

One of the industry's first solutions, Vision Test [5], takes a comprehensive approach by providing eye exams, tests, optician finders, and details on eye health. The software struggles to provide reliable eye examinations despite its wide range of functions. Users with different needs might find its restriction to just four aesthetic defects excessive. Additionally, the optician locate feature has to be improved because occasionally it produces unsatisfactory results. Additionally, the app's user demographic is restricted by its exclusivity to adult users.

Another strong contender is Healthy Vision [4], which includes eye workouts, eye exams, and responses to questions about eyesight. The addition of eye exercises appropriate for both adults and young children is a standout feature. However, the eye tests on the app have issues because they only employ visuals to represent different vision challenges, which makes it challenging for users to correctly identify some vision impairments.

The ICARE Vision Test [3], in contrast, focuses primarily on vision assessments and provides little information regarding specific visual diseases. Although it offers six vision tests, the user-friendliness may use some work. Furthermore, its appeal to a wider audience is constrained by its only concentration on adults.

Three different vision tests for color perception, near vision, and far vision are included in the Vision Check-Up package. However, it has usability flaws similar to those of its competitors.

VisionUp [6] presents techniques for improving eye health through eye exercises and training, but it might not offer a comprehensive approach or be appropriate for people with serious eye disorders. For some issues, consulting a medical expert for advice may be necessary.

On the other hand, the eye care app EyeMantra [7] provides details on symptoms, treatments, and problems relating to the eyes. Its utility, however, is limited by the lack of direct access to eye specialists.

The researchers found a sizable research gap in the field of mobile vision applications throughout the course of their thorough literature evaluation. Their review of the current literature turned up several interesting points that emphasize how important it is for this discipline to innovate and advance.

The narrow spectrum of visual concerns that modern technologies can handle is one crucial area that needs further research. Most of these applications favor a small number of cosmetic issues while ignoring a vast range of other ocular conditions. Particularly those with special or unusual vision impairments who are seeking thorough eye health evaluations may find this restriction to be aggravating.

Furthermore, these applications' usability and user-friendliness display serious flaws. An intuitive and seamless user experience is crucial for making the most of an application's functionalities, and this is an area where many modern applications fall short. These usability issues regularly cause user annoyance and may deter people from taking preventative measures to maintain their eye health.

The lack of a strong and integrated doctor-patient interaction in these apps represents another glaring research gap. While some applications succeed at providing self-assessment tools, there is still much that can be done to ensure that predictive AI models and real-time medical consultations work together seamlessly. This study highlights the need for a self-assessment tool that not only helps users evaluate themselves but also makes it easier for them to connect with eye care professionals for individualized instruction and treatment.

The authors suggest creating the "Icare" software to fill in the gaps as a solution to these market constraints and difficulties. With its innovative features, this application's goal goes beyond the limitations of available options and is ready to completely change how eye health is managed. Eye scanning for upcoming medical exams is one such innovative tool that enables users to quickly schedule medical appointments and evaluate their eye health using "Icare" The authors' goal is to present a simple, thorough, and accurate solution that receives eye treatment in the digital age.

"Icare" aims to raise the bar for vision software by enabling users to precisely and confidently take charge of their eye health. By encouraging early identification and intervention to democratize access to precise eye health tests, the program aims to close the present market gap. The authors hope to do this by overcoming the limitations imposed by modern lifestyles and assisting a wider social shift toward proactive health management.

The "Icare" initiative stands out as a ray of hope despite the difficulties and restrictions that are inherent in the market for mobile eye apps. "Icare" is ready to transform how people interact with eye health management thanks to its cutting-edge features, accessibility, and dedication to accuracy. The authors hope to herald a new era of proactive and knowledgeable healthcare by giving people the information and resources they need to boldly take charge of their journey toward achieving optimal eye health.

3. Methodology

A user-friendly platform where people may upload eye images for analysis and potential eye condition prediction is at the center of the development process for the mobile application for eye health. The goal of this multidimensional strategy is to develop a methodical and useful application that improves user health monitoring and awareness. The program makes use of Microsoft Azure Cognitive Services [8] capabilities to achieve this.

Kotlin [9] is used as the platform's native language during the creation of this mobile application, handling image capture and uploading. The Dhaval2404 image handling library's integration guarantees customers a flawless experience when it comes to image cropping and selection. Images are captured, processed as appropriate, and then delivered to the server for classification. RESTful API calls make it possible for the server and mobile application to communicate without interruption during the operation.

Azure AI services [8] are closely integrated into the application's backend. This integration guarantees that photos are carefully analyzed utilizing Azure's cutting-edge AI capabilities, producing richly detailed prediction probabilities. In turn, this gives the program the ability to do complex image analysis and recognition. The server is essential for getting the results that have been processed and for giving users individualized forecasts that cover particular eye conditions.

A. System overview and clarifications

The thorough method used in the creation comprises a variety of elements, including server interface, mobile functionality, image management, and Azure AI integration. This methodical technique aims to make proactive eye health assessment easier. The application is organized around two main categories to improve user involvement and offer reliable evaluations.

The patient registration procedure, which is intended to be highly interactive and provide seamless user contact with the system, is the primary emphasis of the first main category. Users can provide scanned reports and eye pictures to enable advanced disease prediction. This dynamic feature not only encourages user participation but also improves assessment accuracy. Additionally, the platform allows users to book.

appointments with doctors according to their specialty, personalizing the process of choosing a specialist. This gives patients the power to select providers from lists that match their individual needs. The technology also enables users to schedule and manage appointments, making for a more efficient and user-friendly procedure. Users may easily update and maintain their information thanks to integrated profile management tools. This all-encompassing strategy aims to increase patient involvement, diagnoses with more accuracy, and the system's overall usefulness.

The application's second major category is painstakingly designed to effectively meet users' demands, with a significant emphasis on improving the user experience. A variety of features are available in this section that are designed to give patients a smooth experience. Additionally, this user-centered strategy is complemented with an intuitive admin panel. The admin panel gives administrators the tools they need to handle appointments, ensuring that patients' scheduling procedures go without a hitch. Additionally, it offers a convenient way to handle deletions and new doctor additions, keeping a complete and up-to-date doctor directory. The admin panel also provides information on user preferences and behavior, which helps to provide light on how patients interact with the application. This data-driven methodology enables ongoing optimization and the customization of the application's services to meet users' expectations.

In summary, the well-organized user section produces a user-centric environment that promotes simplicity, transparency, and informed decision-making when combined with the effective admin panel. The program seeks to improve the entire patient experience while providing smooth administration for medical professionals and platform operators by integrating cutting-edge capabilities and analytical data. Fig 1. shows the system overview of the application.

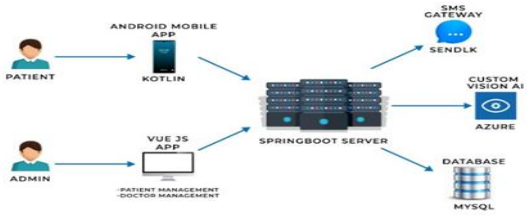


Fig 1. System Overview

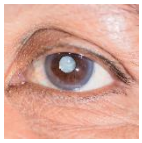
4. Results and Discussion

The implementation of the calibration function for distance to maintain the quality of the acquired photos, the "Icare" application's implementation of the distance calibration function is essential. With the help of this feature, users can learn how to keep the appropriate distance between themselves and the program, protecting the quality of the shot image. It is important to note that adjustments to the camera's zoom settings can directly affect how close or far apart the user's eyes are from one another, emphasizing the importance of calibration for precise results. After the distance has been calibrated successfully, users can start taking pictures.

The solution makes use of Azure Custom Vision's capabilities and a pre-trained dataset made up of a large number of 4,000 photos. The foundation of the application's image recognition skills is this dataset. The system's image recognition's main goal is to accurately and reliably diagnose certain eye disorders, particularly Camera-Flash Effect, Conjunctivitis, and Cataracts. In terms of eye health, these disorders are of utmost importance, and early discovery can greatly affect treatment outcomes.

A thorough testing phase was conducted to gauge how well the proposed "Icare" application performed. The testing dataset included regular photos as well as photographs with cataracts or conjunctivitis, totaling about 150 images. This evaluation of "Icare" revealed an exceptional success rate of 83.33% for these photos, highlighting its effectiveness in practical situations. Table 1 provides a visual illustration of this success by displaying sample photos input into the system along with their related outputs. This concrete proof highlights the application's ability to precisely identify and classify eye diseases, reiterating its potential to be an important tool in the management of eye health. Table 1. shows unit testing results for data extraction and classification.

Table 1. Unit testing results for data extraction and classification

Image	Actual Situation		Disease Positive or Negative	Cataract Positive or Negative	trust
	Normal Eye		Negative	Negative	Yes
	Detect Conjunctivis		Conjunctivitis detected	Positive	Yes
	Bulging Eyes		Blug Eyes not Detected	negative	no
	Crossed Eyes		Crossed Eye Detected	positive	yes

5. Conclusion

In conclusion, "Icare" uses Azure Custom Vision in conjunction with a substantial pre-trained dataset to provide customers with an effective and precise method for spotting eye diseases early on. While its picture recognition

capabilities have remarkable accuracy rates in testing, its distance calibration function guarantees image quality. With its ability to provide users with proactive and accurate insights into their ocular health, this application has the potential to completely change the field of eye health management.

The research pinpoints a significant hole in the Icare application. The requirement for integration with a direct route for doctor-patient engagement thorough review of the current landscape. Icare excels at disease prediction, but its overall impact is constrained by the lack of a standardized platform for users to communicate with eye care professionals. By improving disease prediction capabilities and offering a platform for consumers to engage with doctors, our research attempts to close this gap. This makes it easier to intervene early and provide individualized care, ultimately improving eye health results.

Beyond academia, this study's practical ramifications are widespread. By enabling individuals to perform quick eye health checks using AI, Icare represents a revolutionary method for democratizing eye health exams. This facilitates early detection, which is important for avoiding permanent visual loss. Incorporating a doctor-patient interface also supports patient-centered care standards, encourages proactive health management, and addresses the issues brought on by contemporary lifestyles.

This study ushers in a new era in eye health management by highlighting the potential for better results and increased user engagement thanks to the cutting-edge capabilities of the Icare application.

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