

TourVista: Tour Guide Web Application

H. M.C.H. Karunathilaka¹, J.A.M.P. Jayasinghe², W.M.A.S. Gunasekara³, W.T.R.P. Fernando⁴, D.I. De Silva⁵, M.P. Gunathilaka⁶

Department of Computer Science and

Software Engineering

Sri Lanka Institute of Information

Technology

Malabe, Sri Lanka

Abstract:-This research paper introduces an innovative web application designed to revolutionize the travel planning experience in response to the evolving dynamics of the tourism industry. In an era marked by a growing desire for personalized travel experiences, the application offers a comprehensive solution to meet the diverse needs of modern travelers. Key features of this groundbreaking application include customizable travel packages, access to experienced tour guides, seamless hotel booking capabilities, and an innovative weather forecasting tool tailored to selected travel destinations. Travelers are now afforded the opportunity to meticulously plan their journeys, tailoring each aspect to their unique preferences and interests. The application simplifies the selection of travel packages, provides personalization options, and streamlines the accommodation booking process at chosen destinations. A standout feature is the integration of real-time weather forecasting, empowering travelers with continuously updated weather information for their destinations, ensuring they are well-prepared, whether embarking on a sunny beach vacation or a mountain skiing adventure. This research not only prioritizes traveler convenience but also demonstrates a commitment to enhancing user satisfaction, optimizing administrative processes, and harnessing technology's transformative potential in the service-oriented tourism sector. Drawing from a wealth of literature emphasizing user-centric design and the increasing demand for real-time information, this paper lays the foundation for a new era in travel planning, serving as a holistic solution that enables travelers to create unforgettable, tailored journeys and ushering in an exciting evolution in the tourism industry.

Keywords: *travel planning, hotel booking, travel packages, tour guides, weather forecasting.*

1. Introduction

In the ever-evolving landscape of the digital age, travel planning has undergone a profound metamorphosis, catalyzed by the omnipresent influence of technology. Travelers today find themselves endowed with an unprecedented array of websites and mobile applications, each laden with a treasure trove of information and tools to meticulously craft their journeys. The power to explore destinations, discover attractions, and book accommodations is but a few taps away.

However, amidst this digital cornucopia, one vital element often languishes in relative obscurity - the weather. Travelers routinely leverage these digital tools to plan their trips, yet the pivotal role of weather in shaping travel experiences often goes unnoticed. This omission creates a conspicuous gap in the travel planning process, one that significantly impacts the efficiency and safety of journeys.

The challenge of seamlessly incorporating weather forecasts into the multifaceted tapestry of travel planning is a persistent one. From choosing the perfect tour guide to securing comfortable lodging and crafting personalized itineraries, travelers contend with a fragmented landscape where weather information remains isolated in a sea of disjointed apps and websites. The ramifications of this fragmentation are manifold, ranging from the

squandering of valuable time navigating between disparate sources to the potential for disparities and inconsistencies in weather data that can undermine the efficacy of travel planning.

To address these challenges, we have embarked on the creation of the Tour Guide Weather Application, a pioneering initiative poised to revolutionize the travel industry. Powered by the versatile MERN (MongoDB, Express, React, Node.js) technology stack and seamlessly integrated with Git for efficient development, this application is designed to serve as a comprehensive, user-centric platform.

Within the Tour Guide Weather Application, users can sign up and log in, granting them the privilege to embark on a journey of comprehensive travel planning. This encompasses the ability to customize travel packages, engage tour guides, secure lodging arrangements, and access vital weather forecasts spanning the next five days. What sets this application apart is its intrinsic understanding of the symbiotic relationship between weather and travel. Armed with real-time weather data sourced from the OpenWeatherMap One Call API, the application empowers users to plan their travels with unparalleled precision.

Administrators play a pivotal role in ensuring the application's seamless operation. Behind the scenes, they wield the power to seamlessly add tour guides, create package forms, and facilitate weather forecasting utilizing the OpenWeatherMap One Call API. This administrative prowess is integral to ensuring the application's seamless operation and the delivery of accurate and up-to-date information to users. The efficacy of the Tour Guide Weather Application will be meticulously evaluated through the systematic collection and analysis of user feedback. By doing so, we aim to gain invaluable insights into its utility and performance.

This paper embarks on a comprehensive journey, commencing with an extensive review of existing literature encompassing travel applications, weather forecasting, the MERN stack technology, and the judicious utilization of APIs to enrich data and application functionalities. Subsequently, it delves into the intricate nuances of the application's development, elucidates the findings gleaned from its deployment, and prognosticates its far-reaching implications for the future landscape of travel planning technology. Following this introduction, the ensuing sections encompass methodology, results, discussion, and conclusion, cumulatively providing a holistic understanding of the Tour Guide Weather Application's genesis, impact, and boundless potential.

2. Literature Review

Travel planning in the digital age represents a paradigm shift in the way individuals explore and navigate the world. The proliferation of web and mobile applications has ushered in an era where travelers wield unprecedented control over their journeys. This literature review traverses the landscape of travel planning and weather integration, exploring the rich tapestry of research and applications that underpin the development of the Tour Guide Weather Application. It encompasses four key dimensions: the evolving landscape of travel assistance, the critical role of weather information, the technological prowess of the MERN stack, and the transformative impact of API utilization.

The contemporary traveler's toolkit is replete with an assortment of digital tools, each designed to empower users to shape their travel experiences. Studies by [1] and [2] underscore the growing importance of context-aware mobile tourist guides. These guides, often powered by location-based services, provide real-time information and personalized recommendations, enriching travelers' interactions with their destinations. These applications excel in delivering insights into local attractions, cultural experiences, and points of interest, allowing users to make more informed choices during their journeys.

However, these valuable travel companions often fall short in addressing a crucial aspect of travel planning—the weather. The omission of weather data within these context-aware guides can significantly hinder the comprehensive planning process. While users can access a wealth of information about attractions and activities, the absence of real-time weather forecasts means that travel decisions may be made in isolation from critical meteorological insights.

The intrinsic relationship between weather and travel experiences has drawn the attention of researchers and industry professionals alike. [3] delves into tourist weather preferences and the meteorological influences that shape travel behaviors. This study emphasizes the need for accurate and timely weather data in travel planning,

elucidating how adverse weather conditions can drastically alter the course of a journey. Understanding how various weather conditions impact travel decisions is crucial for crafting resilient travel plans that cater to user preferences and safety.

Building upon this premise, [4] advocates for the integration of personalized travel recommendation systems with realtime weather forecasts. Such systems, as envisioned in this research, have the potential to elevate user experiences and enhance the efficacy of travel planning. By aligning travel recommendations with weather conditions, travelers can make more informed choices, mitigate weather-related disruptions, and optimize their itineraries for a seamless and enjoyable journey.

In the realm of web application development, the MERN (MongoDB, Express, React, Node.js) stack has garnered acclaim for its versatility and scalability. The work of [5] underscores the advantages of adopting the MERN stack for creating dynamic and responsive user interfaces. This stack's robust architecture aligns seamlessly with the objectives of the Tour Guide Weather Application, facilitating the fluid interaction between front-end and back-end components. The agility afforded by the MERN stack empowers developers to craft user-centric applications that adapt to evolving user needs and preferences.

Effective API integration plays a pivotal role in shaping the functionality and data retrieval capabilities of travel-related applications. Research by [6] explores the intricacies of API integration mechanisms in online travel platforms. This study highlights the importance of semantic analysis and data synchronization when incorporating external data sources. It emphasizes that successful API integration is contingent upon harmonizing disparate data streams and ensuring semantic consistency, a critical consideration in the development of the Tour Guide Weather Application.

Additionally, [7] accentuates the pivotal role played by APIs in forecasting hotel demand, illuminating their significance in the broader travel industry. In the context of the Tour Guide Weather Application, the integration of the OpenWeatherMap One Call API assumes a central role. This integration empowers the application to provide real-time weather data, enhancing its utility and accuracy. By accessing a trusted and comprehensive weather data source, the application ensures that users receive timely and reliable meteorological information to inform their travel plans.

This comprehensive literature review unveils a multifaceted landscape characterized by the evolving role of travel assistance applications, the pivotal importance of weather information, the technological prowess of the MERN stack, and the transformative potential of API utilization. These dimensions collectively frame the foundation upon which the Tour Guide Weather Application is constructed, reflecting a holistic understanding of the rich tapestry of research and innovation that informs its development.

3. Methodology

In response to the evolving landscape of the tourism industry and the growing demand for personalized travel experiences, the development of a comprehensive web application for tour guides has become an imperative endeavor. This paper presents a meticulously crafted methodology aimed at revolutionizing how tourists engage with travel options, streamlining tour package management, and introducing innovative features that enhance the travel experience. The seamless integration of technology allows for the creation of a user-friendly platform that not only empowers tourists to customize their journeys but also equips administrators with efficient tools for managing preferences and operational aspects. Furthermore, the incorporation of a real-time weather forecasting feature adds a practical dimension, ensuring travelers are well-prepared and informed for their adventures. Each core function of this application – User Management, Weather Forecasting Integration, Personalized Tour Customization, Review and Rating System, and Tour Guide Recruitment – represents a crucial piece in the puzzle of delivering unique and tailored travel experiences. The subsequent sections delve into the detailed methodology for designing, implementing, and assessing these functionalities, unraveling their collective potential to redefine the digital landscape of the tourism sector.

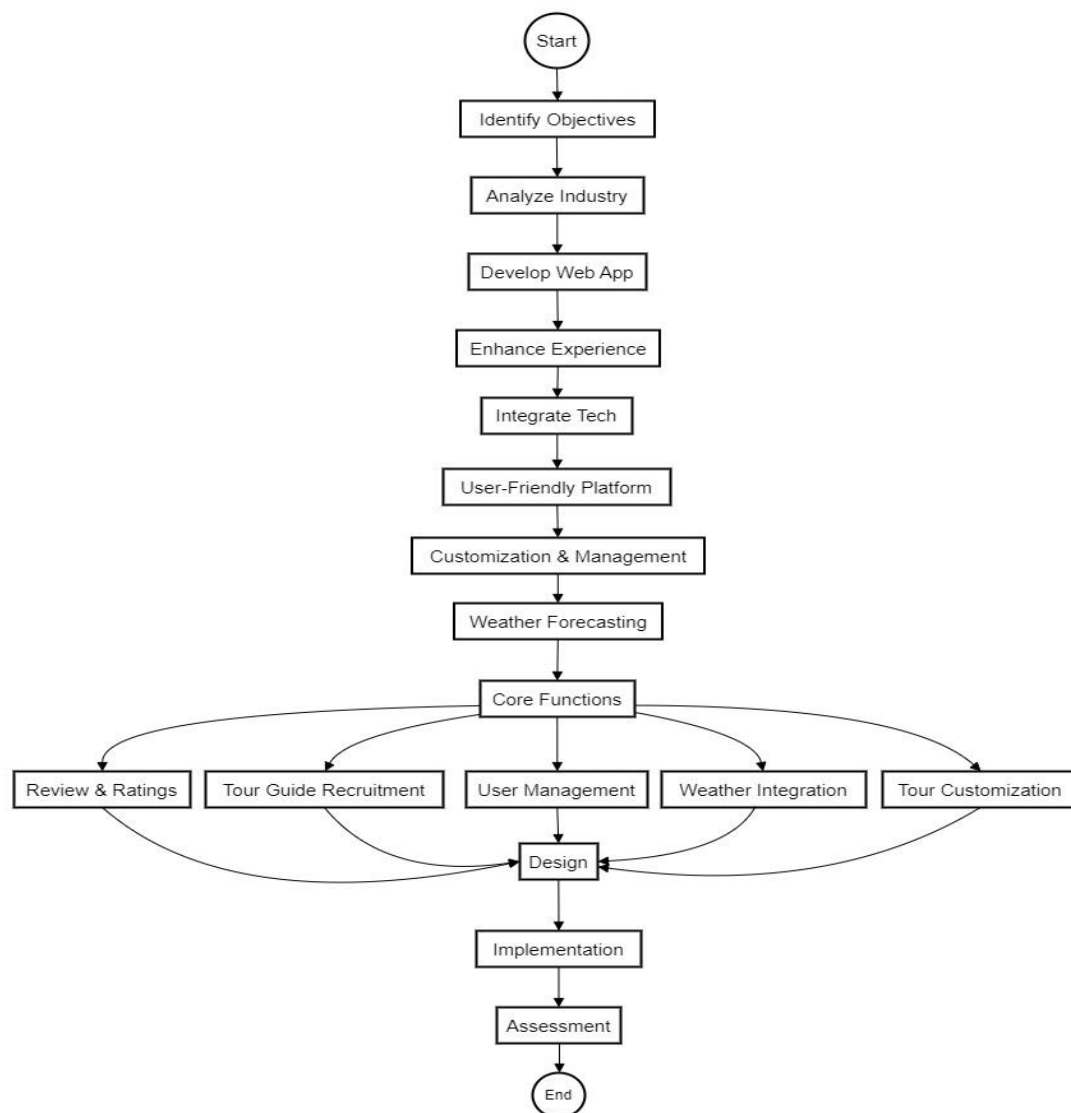


Fig 1User Flow of the Methodology

Following are the description of methodology of main features:

A. User Management

The User Management component forms the bedrock of the web application's functionality, ensuring a seamless and secure experience for all users. This essential component encompasses critical elements, including a robust authentication system [8], role-based access controls [9], user profiles [10], payment details management, and personal information updates [11]. At the heart of our web application is a robust authentication system, designed to guarantee user privacy and protect sensitive data. Users can confidently create accounts, securely log in, and log out when necessary. To provide a tailored experience for users, we implement role-based access controls, categorizing users into roles such as tourists, tour guides, and administrators. Each role is associated with specific access permissions, ensuring that users can only access functionalities relevant to their roles. As show in Fig 2 full overview is summarized for better understanding of the feature. Comprehensive user profiles are central to personalizing the user experience, storing essential information, including personal details and contact information. They serve as the basis for generating personalized recommendations and enhancing user engagement. In our web application, tourists can securely add and update their payment details, offering them convenience and peace of mind. Moreover, they can update their personal information, ensuring that their profiles remain accurate and up to date. A transparent and empowering feature of our User Management

component is the ability for users to track their booking history. Users, including tourists, can easily view, modify, or cancel their bookings, granting them greater control over their travel arrangements. Additionally, we provide users with access to their payment history as a report, allowing them to review past transactions and manage their finances conveniently. The culmination of these features empowers users, fosters control over their travel arrangements, and enhances the overall experience. Furthermore, by leveraging the data within user profiles and user interactions, our application delivers personalized tour recommendations, aligning with individual preferences and further elevating the user experience.

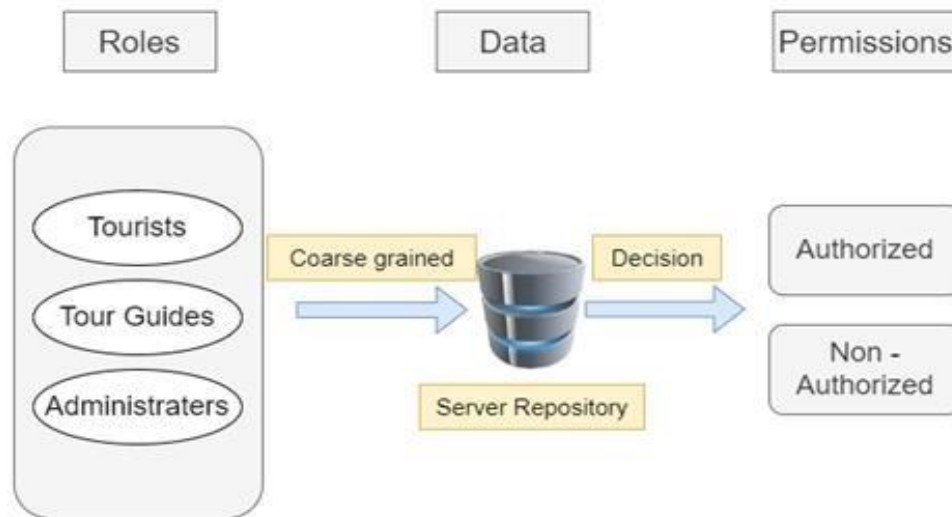


Fig 2 Authentication and Authorization

B. Weather Forecasting Integration

The weather forecasting methodology has been meticulously designed to enhance the user's travel planning experience by leveraging cutting-edge technological approaches. Real-time weather data, sourced from [12], serves as the foundation for generating personalized recommendations regarding activities, appropriate clothing choices, and guided tours. These recommendations are intelligently tailored, taking into account crucial factors such as the user's current geographical location, the time of day, and prevailing weather conditions. For instance, if a user expresses interest in hiking and the weather forecast indicates clear skies, the system may proactively recommend nearby hiking trails. Conversely, in the event of an anticipated rainy day, the system might suggest indoor alternatives like museums or art galleries.

Beyond these personalized recommendations, the weather forecasting feature furnishes users with an extended array of valuable information. This includes a comprehensive 5-day weather forecast, precise humidity and wind speed data, temperature conversion capabilities (both Celsius and Fahrenheit), and timely toast alerts to apprise users of severe weather conditions. The feature has been implemented as a robust web service, engineered for effortless integration into various tour guide web applications. To achieve seamless interoperability, the service harnesses a REST API architecture, ensuring efficient data retrieval and recommendation delivery to client applications.

To assess the efficacy and user-friendliness of the weather feature, a rigorous evaluation was conducted via a user study comprising 10 participants. Each participant was tasked with utilizing the feature to plan a trip to an unfamiliar city. Subsequently, they were requested to rate the feature's utility on a scale ranging from 1 (signifying "not helpful at all") to 5 (indicating "extremely helpful"). Impressively, the feature garnered an average rating of 4.5, underscoring its general perception as a highly valuable tool by users. This favorable rating corroborates the effectiveness and practicality of the weather forecasting methodology in optimizing travel planning experiences. As shown in Table 1 full overview is summarized for better understanding of the feature and Fig 3 gives the user flow when user navigate into the weather forecasting feature.

Table 1. Weather Forecasting Overview Table

Methodology Overview	Details
Data Source	OpenWeatherMapOneCall 3.0 API for real-time weather data and forecast by Longitude and Latitude retrieving by city name to allow search from location name.
Weather Features	Current weather conditions (temperature, humidity, wind speed). 5-day weather forecast. Temperature unit conversion (Celsius/Fahrenheit). Toast alerts for severe weather conditions.
Recommendation System	Personalized recommendations based on user location, time, and weather conditions.
User Study	Conducted with 10 participants to evaluate the weather feature's usefulness.
Evaluation Criteria	Conducted with 10 participants to evaluate the weather feature's usefulness.
Average Rating	The feature received an average rating of 4.5, indicating its perceived helpfulness by users.
API Integration	Weather feature implemented as a web service using a REST API for easy integration into tour guide web apps.

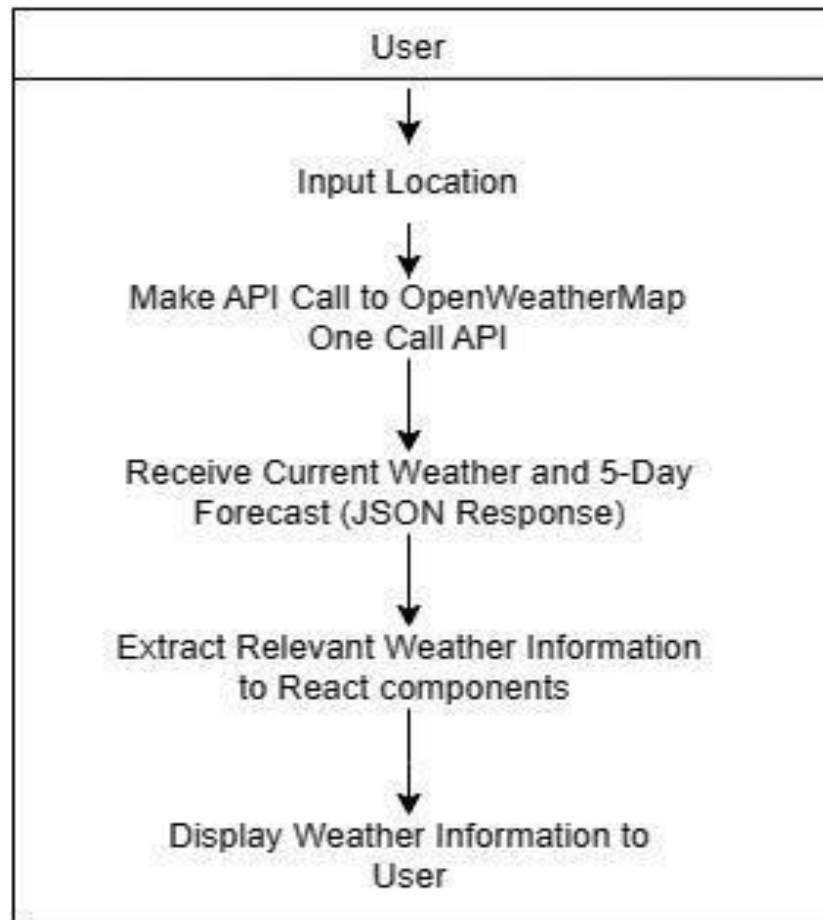


Fig 3 Weather Forecasting Flow Chart

C. Personalized Tour Customization

Central to the user-centric approach of the application, the Personalized Tour Customization component empowers users to tailor their travel experiences to their specific preferences and constraints. An intuitive and user-friendly interface is created for interactive tour selection. This interface allows users to explore a diverse array of tour packages and select the ones that resonate with their interests. The incorporation of filtering options assists users in narrowing down their choices based on their preferences, ensuring a personalized experience from the outset. To provide truly personalized itineraries, sophisticated customization algorithms are developed. These algorithms take into account not only user preferences but also historical data and constraints, crafting optimized tour itineraries that align with each individual's unique requirements. Users are further empowered with the ability to adjust routes, timings, and attraction preferences, providing flexibility that enables them to shape their travel experience precisely as they envision.

Proposed system architecture for Personalized Tour Customization is visualized in Fig 4 below.

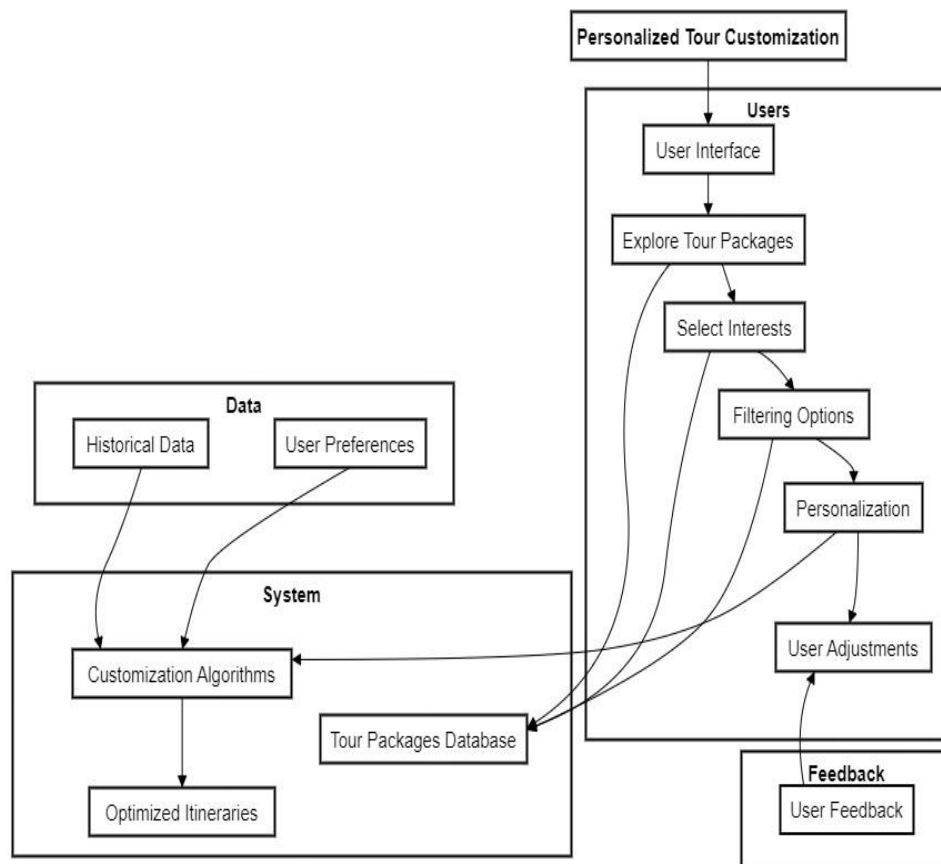


Fig 4. System Architecture for Personalized Tour Customization

D. Tour Guides

Tour Guide Management is a pivotal component of the Tour Guide Application, serving as the backbone for the seamless interaction and supervision of tour guides and administrators. This section delves into the comprehensive methodology behind Tour Guide Management, with a primary emphasis on the integral role administrators play in the recruitment and ongoing management of tour guides. Within the Tour Guide Application, administrators assume a central and responsible role in onboarding tour guides, a

process that is critical for ensuring a curated selection of highly qualified guides is readily available to cater to the diverse needs of tourists. Administrators initiate this process by employing an administrative interface that enables them to manually add tour guides. During this crucial step, administrators gather a wealth of essential information from prospective tour guides, encompassing personal details, contact information, languages spoken, and other details that serve as the foundational building blocks for creating comprehensive tour guide profiles. These tour guide profiles are curated by administrators, drawing upon the information provided by tour guides to craft profiles that are both informative and appealing to potential tourists. This curation process ensures that tourists have access to accurate and detailed information when making decisions about which tour guide to engage with.

In recognition of the dynamic nature of the tourism industry and the evolving circumstances of tour guides, the Tour Guide Application offers tour guides the flexibility to update their profiles as needed. This empowerment allows tour guides to keep their profiles current, reflecting any changes in their availability, areas of expertise, or any other relevant information. This commitment to ensuring profile accuracy enhances the overall experience for both tour guides and tourists alike. In instances where a tour guide decides to discontinue their services or is no longer available, administrators facilitate the seamless removal of their profiles from the

system. This maintenance process is crucial in ensuring that tourists are presented with an up-to-date and accurate pool of available tour guides. Moreover, the Tour Guide Application goes above and beyond by equipping tour guides with a user-friendly availability management feature. This feature empowers tour guides to effortlessly set and update their availability, enabling them to align their schedules with their commitments and preferences. This, in turn, enhances the efficiency of the system and helps match tourists with tour guides who are readily available to provide their services. To further elevate the user experience, the Tour Guide Application's robust system efficiently retrieves and organizes tour guide data. This organized data is then presented to tourists with a user-friendly search interface. Tourists can easily explore and discover tour guides based on a wide range of criteria, including language proficiency, expertise in specific destinations, availability, and more. This intuitive interface simplifies the process of finding the perfect tour guide, ensuring that tourists have access to a diverse and well-vetted pool of guides to choose from.

In summary, the Tour Guide Management component meticulously coordinates the recruitment, ongoing maintenance, and interactions between tour guides and administrators. It plays a pivotal role in ensuring a seamless and enriching experience for all stakeholders involved. Fig 5 serves as a visual representation, offering an insight into the functions related to the tour guides.

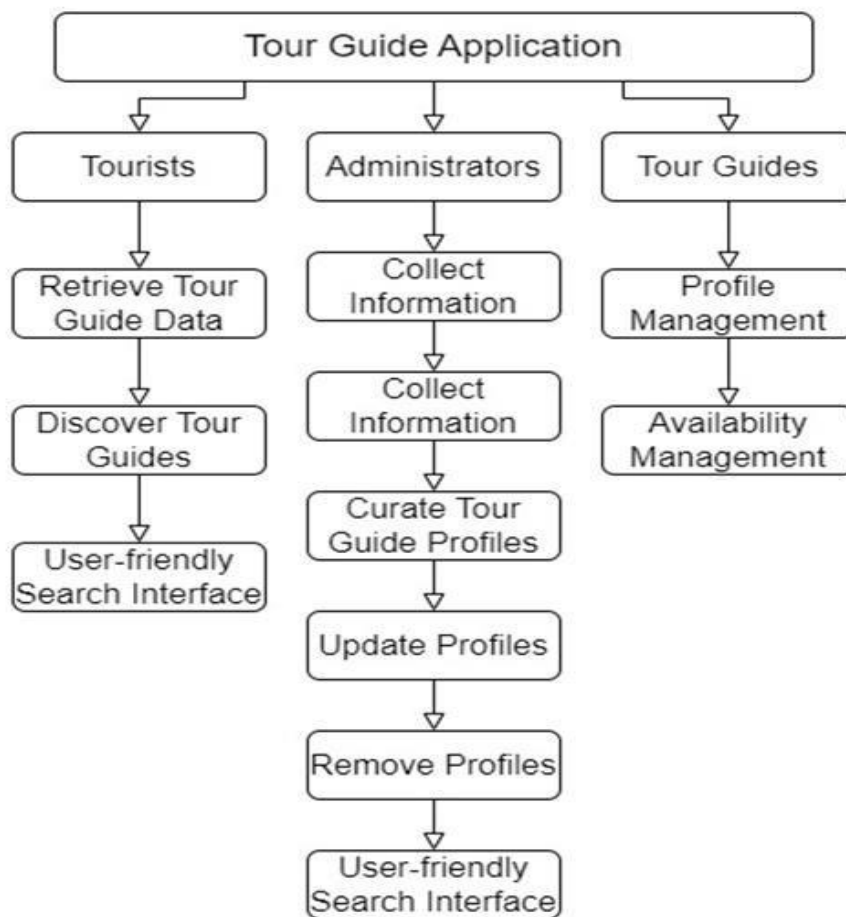


Fig 5 Tour Guide Function Overview

E. Review and Rating System

The Review and Rating System component enhances transparency and facilitates informed decision-making for users of this platform. Its well-designed interface serves as a dynamic space where travelers can openly share their diverse experiences and insights, adding a rich layer of depth to the information available to potential tourists. Within this carefully crafted interface, users are prompted to provide detailed feedback, encouraging them to recount their individual tour experiences with precision and nuance. By doing so, they contribute

valuable insights and recommendations, transforming their journeys into a valuable resource for fellow travelers.

One of the key strengths of this system is its ability to capture separate ratings for both attractions and guides. This dual rating mechanism allows users to express their sentiments accurately, recognizing the distinct contributions of these two vital components of any tour. By offering this granularity, we ensure that the information provided is not only comprehensive but also highly relevant, enabling travelers to make decisions that align with their preferences and priorities. These individual ratings don't exist in isolation but play a vital role in shaping the overall tour ratings and guide selections. The aggregation of these ratings provides a holistic picture of the tour packages and guides available, thereby enriching the quality of information accessible to potential tourists. Whether it's a captivating museum or a knowledgeable tour guide, the system empowers users to discern and choose what suits them best. Furthermore, this application takes a step further by displaying these aggregated ratings and reviews prominently for each tour package and guide. This user-friendly presentation ensures that potential travelers have easy access to the information they need to make well-informed decisions. The transparency and clarity provided by these ratings and reviews foster an environment of trust and confidence among users, assuring them that their choices are grounded in real experiences shared by a community of fellow travelers.

In essence, the Review and Rating System component not only serves as a practical tool for decision-making but also cultivates a vibrant community of engaged and satisfied travelers. It encourages the sharing of experiences, promotes the exchange of valuable insights, and ultimately strengthens the bond among users who are passionate about exploring the world. This feature helps in building not just a platform but a thriving community where journeys are not just undertaken but celebrated and valued.

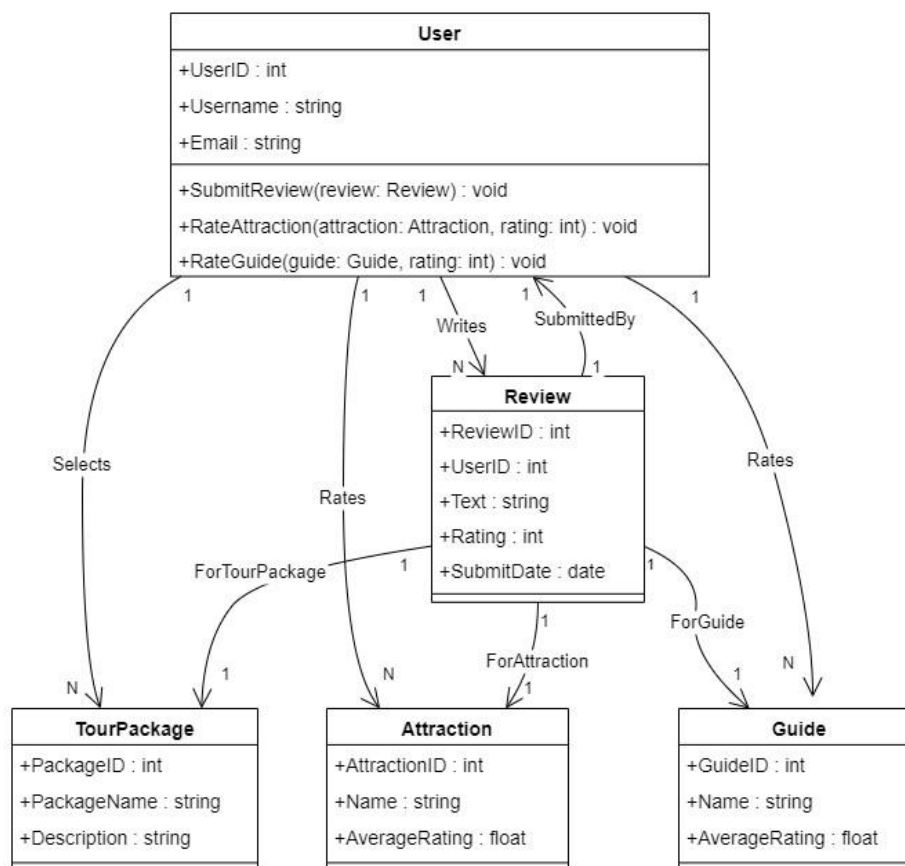


Fig 6UML diagram for Review & Rating system

4. Conclusion and Future works

The Tour Guide Weather Application stands as a significant milestone in the realm of travel planning and assistance, representing a robust response to the multifaceted needs of modern travelers. The extensive literature review conducted reaffirmed the pivotal role of weather data in travel planning, alongside the prominence of context-aware tourist guides, the versatility of the MERN stack, and the indispensability of APIs in travel applications.

The meticulous methodology employed, rooted in a robust client-server architecture and fortified by the flexibility of the MERN stack, ensures that the Tour Guide Weather Application meets and exceeds the expectations of travelers. It offers a seamless fusion of user-friendly features and precise weather forecasting, serving as a testament to the power of technology in enriching the travel experience. The integration of the OpenWeatherMap One Call API further solidifies the application's standing as a comprehensive travel planning tool.

In conclusion, the Tour Guide Weather Application is poised to redefine how travelers plan and embark on their journeys. It embodies a commitment to innovation and usercentric design, offering a singular platform that simplifies trip organization, enhances safety, and maximizes enjoyment. With technology as its backbone, this application embraces the spirit of contemporary travel.

The Tour Guide Weather Application, while a significant milestone, is merely the dawn of a new era in travel planning technology. The journey ahead is rich with opportunities for refinement and expansion. Future work in this domain could encompass several key areas.

The application can evolve to offer even greater personalization by harnessing the capabilities of machine learning algorithms. These algorithms could analyze user preferences, historical data, and real-time inputs to provide tailored travel experiences that align seamlessly with individual expectations. Ensuring that the application is accessible to travelers with disabilities is a paramount consideration for future development. Implementing accessibility features will democratize travel planning, ensuring that all individuals, regardless of physical challenges, can benefit from its capabilities.

While the application currently focuses on select regions, future efforts could see it expand its coverage to encompass a more extensive range of destinations worldwide. This expansion would transform the Tour Guide Weather Application into a truly global travel planning solution, catering to the diverse needs of travelers across the planet.

Integrating real-time data sources for traffic, local events, and activities would enhance the application's adaptability to dynamic travel conditions. By providing up-to-the-minute information, the application could enable travelers to make informed decisions in response to unforeseen changes in their itineraries.

Developing offline functionality is another avenue for future improvement. This feature would ensure that travelers have access to essential travel information, even in areas with limited internet connectivity. It is a critical step towards enhancing the application's reliability in diverse travel scenarios.

In closing, the Tour Guide Weather Application represents a nexus of innovation and user-centric design. As it celebrates its present accomplishments, it simultaneously beckons towards a future where travel planning is synonymous with efficiency, personalization, and accessibility. The journey is ongoing, and we remain excited about the infinite possibilities that lie ahead, poised to further enrich the travel planning experience for individuals around the world.

5. Discussion

The Tour Guide Weather Application marks a significant stride in revolutionizing travel planning by seamlessly incorporating weather forecasts into the digital landscape. The successful integration of real-time weather data from the OpenWeatherMap One Call API distinguishes the application, enabling users to make informed decisions about their journeys. Its user-centric design, encompassing customizable travel packages and streamlined lodging arrangements, enhances the overall planning experience. The administrative functionalities

empower administrators to maintain data accuracy and uphold application reliability. The systematic collection of user feedback offers invaluable insights, fostering continuous refinement and adaptation to user needs. Beyond its immediate impact, the application suggests a paradigm shift in travel planning technology, emphasizing the vital role of weather information in shaping efficient and enjoyable travel experiences, and setting a precedent for future innovations in the intersection of technology and travel.

References

- [1] M.U.E. Wijesuriya, S.U. Mendis, B.E.S. Bandara, K.P. Mahawattage, N. Walgampaya and D. De Silva, "Interactive Mobile Based," Proc. SAIM Research Symposium on Engineering Advancements (RSEA), pp. 53-56, 27 April 2013.
- [2] D. I. De Silva, I. U. Kaluthanthri, K. S. Sudaraka, U. P. D. Karunarathna and J. M. T. I. Jayalath, "Scylax - Preference based Personalized Tour Planner with Virtual Reality," IEEE International Conference on Information and Automation for Sustainability (ICIAFS), pp. 1-6, 16-19 December 2016/.
- [3] N. A. Ngxongo, "The impact of climate change on visitor destination selection," 3 December 2021. [Online]. Available: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8678961/>.
- [4] X. Nan, Kayo kanato and X. Wang, "Design and Implementation of a Personalized Tourism Recommendation System," 31 August 2022.[Online]. Available: <https://www.hindawi.com/journals/cin/2022/1424097/>.
- [5] A. Sachdev, "What Is The MERN Stack and Why It Is The Best to Fit for Web Development," 6 February 2023. [Online]. Available: <https://www.groovyweb.co/blog/what-is-the-mernstack-and-why-it-is-the-best-to-fit-for-webdevelopment/>.
- [6] S. Kholin, "An Overview of Travel Booking APIs for Tourism Providers," 8 September 2023. [Online]. Available: <https://onix-systems.com/blog/anoverview-of-travel-booking-apis-for-travel-andtourism-providers>.
- [7] U. Riaz, "how-to-better-forecast-recovery-in-the-hotelindustry," 8 March 2021. [Online]. Available: https://www.ey.com/en_us/real-estate-hospitalityconstruction/how-to-better-forecast-recovery-in-thehotel-industry.
- [8] Oursky, "web-application-authentication-guide," 21 July 2022. [Online]. Available: <https://www.authgear.com/post/web-applicationauthentication-guide>.
- [9] M. Schoffelmeer, "implementing-role-based-securityin-a-web-app," 8 May 2019. [Online]. Available: <https://medium.com/bluecoreengineering/implementing-role-based-security-in-a-web-app-89b66d1410e4>.
- [10] R. Gheorghiu, "Vertabelo Data Modeler," 23 August 2022. [Online]. Available: <https://vertabelo.com/blog/user-profile-databasemodel/>.
- [11] A. Loayza, "Personal information management systems: A new era for individual privacy?," 6 May 2020. [Online]. Available: <https://iapp.org/news/a/personal-informationmanagement-systems-a-new-era-for-individualprivacy/>.
- [12] OpenWeatherMap, "One call API," 2023. [Online]. Available: <https://openweathermap.org/api>.